

## LESSON TWENTY-SIX

### OBJECTS

EXERCISE



WALL



BARBECUE



BED



SANDWICH



JACKET



FILM



MEN



AIRPORT



WEMEN



PILOT(páilet)



BALL





ZOO

END – fim



ROOM



DRIVER



TOWEL



ACCIDENT



ROSE



BABY

## VERBS

**to LOSE / LOST** - perder, ficar sem (objeto, competição)

Did you lose your books? They lost the game.

**to MEAN / MEANT** - significar, querer dizer, pretender,encionar

Do you understand what I mean? What do you mean?

**to CHOOSE / CHOSE** - escolher (choice)

He chose his friend. I'll always choose you.

**to FIND (faind) / FOUND** - achar - descobrir ("to FIND OUT")

I need to find a restroom. Did you "find out" where she lives?

## QUALIFIERS

**BEHIND** – atrás de

**UNDER** – debaixo, embaixo de, sob

**NEXT TO** - junto a, ao lado de

**WITHOUT** - sem

**UGLY** – feio

**FUNNY** – engraçado

**NICE** – bom, bonito, agradável

**DELICIOUS** - delicioso

**SMART** – esperto, inteligente

**DIFFICULT** – difícil **HARD** - duro

**EASY** - fácil

**SO** – então, por isso, tão

## EXPRESSIONS

“**CONGRATULATIONS**” – parabéns

“**SO FAR**” – até agora

“**ON PURPOSE**” – propositadamente

to “**LIE DOWN**” – deitar-se

“**LOST AND FOUND**” - achados e perdidos

“Are you in Rio?... **I MEAN** São Paulo?” – quer dizer

## GRAMMAR

**TOO FAR** – longe demais

## TURBO

**TOO BIG** – grande demais

**INTONACÃO**

**TOO SLOW** – lento demais

**TOO MUCH** – demais (quantidade)

**TOO MANY** - demais (contáveis)

**MANAGER** – gerente

**SINGER** - cantos

**BUYER** – comprador

**CARRIER** - carregador

**TEACHER** - ensinador

**PLAYER** - jogador

Em inglês formamos gerúndios e participios com o sufixo – **ING** nos verbos.

**I'M READING** – estou lendo

**YOU'RE HELPING** – você está ajudando {1} **TEMPO CONTÍNUO**

**HE'S SLEEPING** – ele está dormindo

**SHE'S COOKING** – ela está cozinhando **To BE + ( )ING**

**IT'S STARTING** – está começando

**WE'RE SELLING** – estamos vendendo

**YOU'RE LEARNING** – vocês estão aprendendo

**THEY'RE CHOOSING** – eles estão escolhendo

A **WALKING DOLL** – uma boneca andante.

A **WORKING MOTHER** – uma mãe trabalhadora. {2} ( )**ING** = \*\*\*\*

A **SLEEPING BABY** – um bebê adormecido.

{3}

**To walk = walking** **WALKING IS GOOD EXERCISE** – andar é bom exercício.

**To work = working** **WORKING IS DIFFICULT TO LIKE** – trabalhar é difícil de gostar.

**To drink = drinking** **DRINKING TOO MUCH ISN'T GOOD** – beber demais não é bom.

**HE STARTED WORKING** – Ele começou a trabalhar.

**I STARTED PLAYING** – Comecei a jogar. {4} start,begin,finish,stop,quit ( )**ING**

**THEY FINISHED DOING** – Eles terminaram de fazer.

No inglês usamos a forma do “perfeito” ou na forma simples ou progressiva, para expressar uma ação que **começou no passado** e **ainda continua no presente**:

O **presente** “perfeito” no inglês é formado com o **presente** do verbo **HAVE** usado com o **particípio** do verbo principal.

He has **lived** **here** for a **year**.

- Faz / Há um ano que ele mora aqui.

I have been studying French for **three** months.

- Faz / Há três meses que estou estudando francês.

I haven't spoken English for a **long** time.

- Faz / Há muito tempo que não falo inglês.

I have gone to California **one time a year** **during** these **last five years**.

- Tenho ido a Califórnia uma vez por ano durante estes últimos cinco anos.

Have you seen my **new** car?

- Você já viu meu carro novo?

## **PARTICÍPIO USO #2**

**BE** + particípio

- This is done.
- He will be finished.
- It was bought.

This can't be eaten.  
They should be paid.  
It wouldn't be understood

SHOULD BE

WOULD BE

CAN BE

COULD BE

## F R A M E S

1. Did you LOSE your books?

I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ this jacket.

How did you \_\_\_\_\_ your shoes?

He **never** \_\_\_\_\_ the ball.

2. I MEAN to visit you this **week**.

What do you\_\_\_\_\_?

She **always** says what she\_\_\_\_\_.

Does this \_\_\_\_\_ I have to leave?

3. You need to CHOOSE which ball.

Can I \_\_\_\_\_ the next film?

I \_\_\_\_\_ to stop participating.

You have to \_\_\_\_\_ a towel.

4. **Where** did you FIND that rose?

We couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the airport.

They didn't \_\_\_\_\_ the pilot **yet**.

I can **never** \_\_\_\_\_ time for exercise.

5. Your jacket is **BEHIND** the door.

The room is \_\_\_\_\_ that wall.

The towels are \_\_\_\_\_ the bed.

My car isn't \_\_\_\_\_ this store.

6. Your book is **UNDER** the piano.

The baby isn't \_\_\_\_\_ the bed.

There is something \_\_\_\_\_ here.

They live \_\_\_\_\_ the bridge.

7. The towel is **NEXT TO** the bag.

The stranger is \_\_\_\_\_ the window.

The men are \_\_\_\_\_ the truck.

The airport isn't \_\_\_\_\_ the zoo.

8. This horse is very **FAST**.

Your car is very \_\_\_\_\_.

He plays piano \_\_\_\_\_.

That foreigner speaks \_\_\_\_\_.

9. She bought an **UGLY** dog.

They have a very \_\_\_\_\_ house.

They only found \_\_\_\_\_ furniture.

He says many \_\_\_\_\_ things.

10. That movie is very **FUNNY**.

The clown **at** the circus is \_\_\_\_\_.

We laughed at the \_\_\_\_\_ stranger.

He is a \_\_\_\_\_ waiter.

11. She is a very **NICE** girl.

You have \_\_\_\_\_ parents.

This is a \_\_\_\_\_ room.

You should be a \_\_\_\_\_ son.

12. This meal is **DELICIOUS**.

The sandwich is \_\_\_\_\_.

We had a \_\_\_\_\_ barbecue.

Peaches are \_\_\_\_\_.

13. Your dog is SMART.

She said the boy is \_\_\_\_\_.

I have \_\_\_\_\_ children.

A pilot has to be \_\_\_\_\_.

14. This test is very DIFFICULT.

Her name is \_\_\_\_\_ to say.

It's \_\_\_\_\_ to choose.

The game is very \_\_\_\_\_.

15. This book is EASY to study.

It's \_\_\_\_\_ to find my house.

It's \_\_\_\_\_ to lose the game.

More film is \_\_\_\_\_ to buy.

16. You are really SO special.

This train is \_\_\_\_\_ fast.

Those birds are \_\_\_\_\_ ugly.

Your kids are \_\_\_\_\_ nice.

17. The airport is TOO far.

This building is \_\_\_\_\_ old.

Our work is \_\_\_\_\_ difficult.

This book is \_\_\_\_\_ strange.

18. You are LEARNING English.

She is SPEAKING with her father.

Are you LIVING with your family?

They are CHOOSING a new player.

19. He HAS LIVED here for a month.

They \_\_\_\_\_ here for years.

I \_\_\_\_\_ here since 1987.

She \_\_\_\_\_ in this city many years.

## **PRACTICE PHRASES**

1. We went to a party **on** the farm **last Sunday**. We had barbecue for lunch.
2. You should be studying with that student. He knows everything.
3. She **never** had the opportunity to study, so she won't be able to read.
4. The waitress asked if we are foreigners. "Well, we aren't **from here**".
5. The accident happened because the student driver didn't know English.
6. The **whole** class said goodbye. **Sooner or later** they will come **again**.
7. I 'm sorry I didn't go **to** your mother's birthday party.
8. I have **never** gone **to** the States, but I will be going **in** a few **months**.
9. He said **there are** **no** opportunities for him **here**. I really don't think so.
10. I **always** forget your name. Never mind, it's a **difficult** name to remember.
11. They read and wrote **some** letters **while** I slept. She likes to write.
12. I asked Jon. "Have you seen if the sandwiches are **behind** the couch?"
13. We will not be having class **next week** because of the holiday.
14. You didn't understand what I meant. We shouldn't be waiting **here**.
15. I haven't had **time** to do exercises **this week**. I've been working.
16. **There is** a buyer for your house **on** **4<sup>th</sup>** **street**. Do you **still** want to sell?
17. I meant to close the office windows but I forgot. Could you do it?
18. Janet is very **happy**. She has waited for her birthday **all** **year**.
19. Mary's health is very **good**. She has been walking **3 Km**, **a day**.
20. I have gone **to** California **one time a year** **during** these last five years.
21. Congratulations, you cook very **well**. You should open a restaurant.
22. Your son is very **smart**. You should talk to him about his **new** lesson.
23. I'm drinking **too much**, my health is not very **good**. Let's go **to** the doctor.
24. It's **already** **twelve o'clock**. We will be **late** **to** lunch for sure.
25. The driver didn't take the **new** couch **to** my office **downtown**.