

LESSON TWENTY-NINE

LANGUAGE STUDY –

MORFEMAS – Formas

Além das distinções entre “raízes” e “não- raízes” (uma diferença de distribuição) precisamos notar certas outras diferenças entre morfemas baseado no relacionamento dos morfemas entre si. Estas diferenças são entre morfemas aditivos, multiplicativos, substituíveis, e subtrativos.

Morfemas aditivos – são os mais comuns. Nestes estão incluídos “raízes” e “afixos”, chamamos estes de aditivos porque são adicionados uns aos outros. Por exemplo raízes adicionadas à raízes: blackbird, kingfish, bellhop.

Morfemas multiplicativos – são raízes que são repetidos:
tut-tut, choo-choo, put-put.

Morfemas substituíveis – como seu nome implica, substituem partes de outros morfemas. Destes o inglês tem muitos. Por exemplo o plural de TOOTH (dente) é TEETH. Para fazer o plural neste caso o som de “u” é substituído por um morfema substituível “iy”:

plural –

foot / feet
mouse (máus) / mice (mais)
louse / lice (lais)
man / men
woman / women

objeto – verbo

sheath – to sheathe
wreath – to wreath
teeth – to teethe
safe (sêif) – to save
strife (stráif) – to strive
thief – to thieve
advice – to advise
house (háus) – to house

OBJECTS

CLASSROOM



SIGN - placa, sinal



NOTEBOOK



KEYS



SUITCASE



MESSAGE - recado

BLANKET



LIFE - vida

PILLOW



ATTENTION - atenção

BOOTS



ADDRESS





TOYS

HIGH SCHOOL – 2^o Grau



FRIDGE

JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL – ginásio

VERBS

to THINK / THOUGHT – pensar, achar (que)

I need to think about this test. He doesn't think.

to SHOP / SHOPPED - fazer compras

We shopped all day. They were shopping for shirts.

to LOOK / LOOKED (like) – parecer

(for) – procurar

(at) – olhar

He looks like a clown. They looked for you. Look here!

to LEAVE / LEFT – deixar, partir, sair

You left your kids downtown. Can I leave this here?

QUALIFIERS

UP – para cima, cima

DOWN – para baixo, abaixo

ACROSS – através

TRUE (trúu) – verdadeira, real, verídico

FALSE (fáls) – falso, enganoso, errôneo

BUSY – ocupado

OTHER – outro

ANOTHER – um outro, uma outra

BOTH – ambos

AWAY (awêi) – embora, pra lá

KIND (káind) – tipo

ON – sobre, em cima

BLUE – azul

RED (réd) – vermelho

GREEN – verde

YELLOW (iélou) – amarelo

ORANGE (ôrandi) – alaranjado

BLACK (blék) – preto

WHITE (wáit) – branco

GRAY (grei) – cinzento

BROWN – marrom, castanho

PURPLE (pôrpol) – roxo

SILVER (sílver) – prateado

GOLDEN (gôlden) – dourado

EXPRESSIONS

APPLE TREE

PEACH TREE

FRUIT TREE

LUGGAGE (lâgadh) / **BAGGAGE** (bâgadh) – bagagem

EVERYBODY – todos, todo o mundo

“**GO AWAY!**”, “**STAY AWAY**”, “**RUN AWAY**”

to **PAY ATTENTION** - prestar atenção

to **HANG UP (HUNG UP)** – pendurar, desligar o telefone

PROBABLY - provavelmente

to **STAND UP** (standâp) – ficar em pé

to **SIT DOWN** –sentar-se

to **GET DOWN** – descer

“**I WISH!**” (wích) – quem dera!

“**FROM NOW ON**” – daqui em diante

“**ALL OF A SUDDEN**” – repentinamente

“**SUDDENLY**” – repentinamente

“**GIVE MY REGARDS TO ...**” - dê minhas lembranças à...

“**FOR EXAMPLE**” (exâmpol) – por exemplo

“**SEE YOU LATER**” – até mais tarde

- FRAMES -

1. I need to THINK about this.

They _____ I did this.

I _____ you should go.

You should _____ in English.

2. I THOUGHT you went home.

They _____ we had finished.

We _____ they were going along.

She _____ much about life.

3. I like to SHOP.

You need money to _____.

They'll _____ with us.

She has to _____ for a book.

4. We SHOPPED in all the stores.

They _____ in the morning.

I _____ with my kids.

She always _____ here.

5. I think you LOOK LIKE a clown.

You _____ my sister.

They don't _____ friends.

He _____ a cop.

6. She LOOKED FOR her shoes.

We _____ a new house.

I _____ the baby's bottle.

They _____ my son.

7. She didn't LOOK AT me.

They want to _____ the bridge.

Did you _____ the message?

I have to _____ my notebook.

8. He always LEAVES at 9:00.

We want to _____ soon.

I have to _____ you now.

They don't want to _____.

9. I LEFT my shirt in your car.

We _____ our books at school.

They _____ the city after lunch.

She _____ me her address.

10. I looked ACROSS the street.

We went _____ the field.

The cat ran _____ the garden.

They didn't go _____ the river.

11. This is a TRUE mailman.

Your message was not _____.

I need the _____ idea.

Is that _____ what he said?

12. I'm very BUSY today.

She was _____ yesterday.

You are always too _____.

He likes to be _____.

13. I want ANOTHER soda.

He has _____ girlfriend.

They need _____ teacher.

We bought _____ car.

14. He is **in** THE OTHER classroom.

I sold _____ bed.

She is _____ sister.

I am **in** _____ city.

15. I knew **BOTH** parents.

We saw _____ movies.

I bought _____ dresses.

She has _____ suitcases.

16. You have to go **AWAY**.

I need to take this toy _____.

The children ran _____.

She gave _____ my **new** pants.

17. What KIND of car do you have?

There is only **one** _____ of ice cream.

I bought **two** _____ of notebooks.

She sells **many** _____ of toys.

PHRASES

1. I think that New York City is beautiful. I went there last year.
2. I want to visit my parents next Sunday. They live in the country.
3. John left early this morning because he is working in another city.
4. They thought we had left the party very early but we were still there.
5. Give my regards to your uncle. I don't have his address to write him.
6. I didn't plan my schedule for last week because I went to Rio on business.
7. I think the stranger lied about the weather. It's not snowing here.
8. There are too many children needing to go to Jr. high school.
9. I didn't read the letter yet, but I want to read it after dinner.
10. Suddenly the sky stopped. He was very tired.
11. Those people are looking for you. I don't want them to find me.
12. My mother finished her work, and now she wants to stay here for a week.
13. I need to take my coat downtown to be washed. Who washes your clothes?
14. We didn't travel last night because Peter drank too much.
15. The high school teacher lost all his keys. Everybody looked for them.
16. There are some ladies waiting to speak with you about this problem.
17. By the way, did you remember to take some blankets for the trip?
18. That kid said the answer was false. The teacher asked another question.
19. We don't have time to finish our shopping today. See you later.
20. I haven't looked at a book in years. I really should read more.