

## LESSON TWENTY-NINE

### LANGUAGE STUDY –

#### MORFEMAS – Formas

Além das distinções entre “raízes” e “não- raízes” (uma diferença de distribuição) precisamos notar certas outras diferenças entre morfemas baseado no relacionamento dos morfemas entre si. Estas diferenças são entre morfemas aditivos, multiplicativos, substituíveis, e subtrativos.

**Morfemas aditivos** – são os mais comuns. Nestes estão incluídos “raízes” e “afixos”, chamamos estes de aditivos porque são adicionados uns aos outros. Por exemplo raízes adicionadas à raízes: blackbird, kingfish, bellhop.

**Morfemas multiplicativos** – são raízes que são repetidos:

tut-tut, choo-choo, put-put.

**Morfemas substituíveis** – como seu nome implica, substituem partes de outros morfemas. Destes o inglês tem muitos. Por exemplo o plural de TOOTH (dente) é TEETH. Para fazer o plural neste caso o som de “u” é substituído por um morfema substituível “iy”:

**plural –**

foot / feet  
mouse (máus) / mice (mais)  
louse / lice (laís)  
man / men  
woman / women

**objeto – verbo**

sheath – to sheathe  
wreath – to wreath  
teeth – to teeth  
safe (sêif) – to save  
strife (stráif) – to strive  
thief – to thief  
advice – to advise  
house (háus) – to house

## OBJECTS

CLASSROOM



SIGN - placa, sinal



NOTEBOOK



KEYS



SUITCASE



MESSAGE - recado

BLANKET



LIFE - vida

PILLOW



ATTENTION - atenção

BOOTS



ADDRESS





TOYS

**HIGH SCHOOL – 2º Grau**



FRIDGE

**JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL – ginásio**

## VERBS

**to THINK / THOUGHT** – pensar, achar (que)

I need to think about this test. He doesn't think.

**to SHOP / SHOPPED** - fazer compras

We shopped **all day**. They were shopping for shirts.

**to LOOK / LOOKED** (like) – parecer

(for) – procurar

(at) – olhar

He looks **like** a clown. They looked **for** you. Look **here**!

**to LEAVE / LEFT** – deixar, partir, sair

You left your kids **downtown**. Can I leave this **here**?

## QUALIFIERS

<b>UP</b> – para cima, cima	<b>BLUE</b> – azul
<b>DOWN</b> – para baixo, abaixo	<b>RED</b> (réd) – vermelho
<b>ACROSS</b> – através	<b>GREEN</b> – verde
<b>TRUE</b> (trúu) – verdadeira, real, verídico	<b>YELLOW</b> (iélou) – amarelo
<b>FALSE</b> (fáls) – falso, enganoso, errôneo	<b>ORANGE</b> (ôrandi) – alaranjado
<b>BUSY</b> – ocupado	<b>BLACK</b> (blék) – preto
<b>OTHER</b> – outro	<b>WHITE</b> (wáit) – branco
<b>ANOTHER</b> – um outro, uma outra	<b>GRAY</b> (grei) – cinzento
<b>BOTH</b> – ambos	<b>BROWN</b> – marrom, castanho
<b>AWAY</b> (awêi) – embora, pra lá	<b>PURPLE</b> (pôrpol) – roxo
<b>KIND</b> (káind) – tipo	<b>SILVER</b> (sílver) – prateado
<b>ON</b> – sobre, em cima	<b>GOLDEN</b> (gólden) – dourado

## EXPRESSIONS

**APPLE TREE**

**PEACH TREE**

**FRUIT TREE**

**LUGGAGE** (lâgadh) / **BAGGAGE** (bâgadh) – bagagem

**EVERYBODY** – todos, todo o mundo

**“GO AWAY!”, “STAY AWAY”, “RUN AWAY”**

**to PAY ATTENTION** - prestar atenção

**to HANG UP (HUNG UP)** – pendurar, desligar o telefone

**PROBABLY** - provavelmente

**to STAND UP** (standâp) – ficar em pé

**to SIT DOWN** – sentar-se

**to GET DOWN** – descer

**“I WISH!”** (wích) – quem dera!

**“FROM NOW ON”** – daqui em diante

**“ALL OF A SUDDEN”** – repentinamente

**“SUDDENLY”** – repentinamente

**“GIVE MY REGARDS TO ...”** - dê minhas lembranças à...

**“FOR EXAMPLE”** (exâmpol) – por exemplo

**“SEE YOU LATER”** – até mais tarde

**- FRAMES -**

1. I need to **THINK** about this.

They \_\_\_\_\_ I did this.

I \_\_\_\_\_ you should go.

You should \_\_\_\_\_ in English.

2. I **THOUGHT** you went home.

They \_\_\_\_\_ we had finished.

We \_\_\_\_\_ they were going along.

She \_\_\_\_\_ **much** about life.

3. I like to **SHOP**.

You need money to \_\_\_\_\_.

They'll \_\_\_\_\_ with us.

She has to \_\_\_\_\_ for a book.

4. We **SHOPPED** **in** all the stores.

They \_\_\_\_\_ **in the morning**.

I \_\_\_\_\_ with my kids.

She **always** \_\_\_\_\_ **here**.

5. I think you **LOOK LIKE** a clown.

You \_\_\_\_\_ my sister.

They don't \_\_\_\_\_ friends.

He \_\_\_\_\_ a cop.

6. She **LOOKED FOR** her shoes.

We \_\_\_\_\_ a **new** house.

I \_\_\_\_\_ the baby's bottle.

They \_\_\_\_\_ my son.

7. She didn't **LOOK AT** me.

They want to \_\_\_\_\_ **the** bridge.

Did you \_\_\_\_\_ **the** message?

I have to \_\_\_\_\_ **my** notebook.

8. He **always** **LEAVES** at **9:00**.

We want to \_\_\_\_\_ **soon**.

I have to \_\_\_\_\_ you **now**.

They don't want to \_\_\_\_\_.

9. I **LEFT** my shirt **in** your car.

We \_\_\_\_\_ our books **at** school.

They \_\_\_\_\_ the city **after** lunch.

She \_\_\_\_\_ me her address.

10. I looked **ACROSS** the street.

We went \_\_\_\_\_ the field.

The cat ran \_\_\_\_\_ the garden.

They didn't go \_\_\_\_\_ the river.

11. This is a **TRUE** mailman.

Your message was not \_\_\_\_\_.

I need the \_\_\_\_\_ idea.

Is that \_\_\_\_\_ what he said?

12. I'm very **BUSY** **today**.

She was \_\_\_\_\_ **yesterday**.

You are **always** too \_\_\_\_\_.

He likes to be \_\_\_\_\_.

13. I want ANOTHER soda.

He has \_\_\_\_ girlfriend.

They need \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.

We bought \_\_\_\_\_ car.

15. I knew BOTH parents.

We saw \_\_\_\_\_ movies.

I bought \_\_\_\_\_ dresses.

She has \_\_\_\_\_ suitcases.

14. He is in THE OTHER classroom.

I sold \_\_\_\_\_ bed.

She is \_\_\_\_\_ sister.

I am in \_\_\_\_\_ city.

17. What KIND of car do you have?

There is only one \_\_\_\_\_ of ice cream.

I bought two \_\_\_\_\_ of notebooks.

She sells many \_\_\_\_\_ of toys.

16. You have to go AWAY.

I need to take this toy \_\_\_\_\_.

The children ran \_\_\_\_\_.

She gave \_\_\_\_\_ my new pants.

## PHRASES

1. I think that New York City is **beautiful**. I went **there** **last year**.
2. I want to visit my parents **next Sunday**. They live **in** the country.
3. John left **early** this morning because he is working **in** another city.
4. They thought we had left the party very **early** but we were **still there**.
5. Give my regards to your uncle. I don't have **is** address to write him.
6. I didn't plan my schedule for **last week** because I went to Rio on business.
7. I think the stranger lied about the weather. It's not snowing **here**.
8. There are too **many** children needing to go **to** Jr. high school.
9. I didn't read the letter **yet**, but I want to read it **after** dinner.
10. Suddenly the skycap stopped. He was very **tired**.
11. Those people are looking for you. I don't want them to find **me**.
12. My mother finished her work, and **now** she wants to stay **here** for a **week**.
13. I need to take my coat **downtown** to be washed. Who washes your clothes?
14. We didn't travel **last night** because Peter drank too **much**.
15. The high school teacher lost **all** his keys. **Everybody** looked for them.
16. There are **some** ladies waiting to speak with you about this problem.
17. By the way, did you remember to take **some** blankets for the trip?
18. That kid said the answer was false. The teacher asked another question.
19. We don't have **time** to finish our shopping **today**. See you later.
20. I haven't looked at a book in **years**. I really should read **more**.